



Федеральное государственное бюджетное образовательное учреждение
высшего образования

**Российская академия народного хозяйства и государственной службы
при Президенте Российской Федерации**

Олимпиада школьников РАНХиГС

Заключительный этап

Класс: 11

Профиль: ИНОСТРАННЫЙ (АНГЛИЙСКИЙ) ЯЗЫК

Фамилия: ПОПОВА

Имя: АНАСТАСИЯ

Отчество: ОЛЕГОВНА

Страна: РОССИЙСКАЯ ФЕДЕРАЦИЯ

Регион: МОСКВА

ВСЕГО СТРАНИЦ

1 | 1

ПОДПИСЬ УЧАСТНИКА





Variant 2

Task 1.c.

1 If "I" is stressed the emphasis would be ^{placed} ~~put~~ on the motivation of the concrete speaker.

2 In this case, the speaker would highlight ^{his enthusiasms} ~~their the intensity~~ ~~towa~~ and readiness to act led by his passion.

3 ^{First of all, stressing} ~~Speaker can~~ conveys his ~~ideas and emotions.~~ ^{Secondly, pausing} ~~by stressing something~~ ~~some par~~ meaningful parts of these sentence and gives his more audience time ~~for in-depth consideration~~ ^{to consider thoroughly consider} of the implied meaning, ^{so} ~~the~~ listeners ~~to~~ have more empathy, ~~of his message by pausing.~~

Task 2

1 I would change my attitude towards my health. I want to be more efficient and stress-resilient. Therefore, I would like to try ~~bit~~ implementing biohacking techniques like installing ~~sp~~ on my phone apps capable of controlling my sleep and ~~new~~ reinvent my diet



2 My families plays a significant role in in this process.

Members of my family ^{allow me to stay} ~~support my~~ resourceful. Sometimes they come up with unexpected ~~arguments~~ ^{conclusions}, which ^{embrace the sit} ~~venturing into~~ my initial empower me to ~~decide against~~ ^{making unnecessary} steps. ideas and act in compliance with them.

3 I challenge my children with tough questions and make them cope with gruelling tasks from different fields of life.

Then I analyse the results with them and nudge them to learn to see the probable outcomes of each particular situation.

4 Sustainability requires the ability to make decisions that have never been made before. It is the key to success in my work, because it ^{allows me to improve} ~~improve the way~~ ~~helps my company~~ ~~my companies work~~ ~~genera keep~~ have funds for the developments of my companies. Moreover, it gives the incentive to outdo ~~my~~ other businesses. in various aspects.

5 I ^{reckon that} see public criticism ^{is useful for me} ~~as a warning sign~~ because



it encourages me to ~~step aside and change~~ start to thinking out of the box. Besides, setbacks in my career ~~forever~~ make me more willing to find the appropriate solution to the problem. ^{Therefore,} ~~Therefore,~~ I handle them ~~at ease~~ effortlessly.

6 I would recommend them ~~venturing into~~ to work as a project manager in the completely unknown field of business to them. It would ~~stress~~ be crucial to learn to dwell on details and see the coherent pictures at the same time.

Task 3.

1 Unless conflicting organisational priorities are resolved, productivity will decrease significantly.

The word "~~unless~~" stresses the ^{desperate} necessity to solve the problem.

2 Communication is the skill of success in the modern workplace.

This noun is embodying the significance ^{important} of this ability. It produces an ~~refreshing~~ effect on its tone.





3 There is a shift occurring toward sustainability in global societal values.

This beginning ~~embodies the claims that~~ emphasizes ^{appearance} the occurrence of a new ~~trans~~ tendency.

4 To thrive, organisations must embrace calculated risk-taking.

This word implies that companies need to ~~change~~ alter their strategy to develop rapidly.

5 Were this not for technological advancements, it would be impossible.

Second ~~type~~ ^{of} conditional is used here, it stresses that ^{life-changing} many endeavours ~~would not be made without that seemed~~ unrealistic some time ago ~~were~~ became possible with the help of technology.

Task 4.

1 D





Neil ~~had~~ had been ~~un~~employed for six months when his situation changed. ^{only at}

2 B D

Being ~~down in the dumps~~ ^{unhinged} and unpredictable, she can start fighting without any real cause.

3 D

I has been threatened to be brought to trial over our misunderstandings about property boundaries by my neighbour.

4 A

~~There was~~ Rain didn't cease during the night.

5 A

It is easy to do without the other things ~~if you have~~ ^{having} the most important ingredients for the recipe.

6 B C

Tara is ^{experienced} easy-going and adventurous, she is off gain, ~~backpack~~ and is backpacking to India.

7 C



Mentioning Ralph's impending retirement, you
got him down.

8 A

~~After ^{six months of} being in a nursing home, Simon is finally~~
~~up and about~~ ^{staying} Simon spent six months in a nursing
home, but now he is up and about.

9 A

~~Because~~ People are not eager to ~~to take risk and open~~ ^{decide to}
their on businesses because of economic situation.

10 D

Any further changes in the examination specifications
will be ^{reported} ~~announced~~ to you.

Task 1. a.

1 work

4 genes

2 push

3 ideas



Task 1.b.

And the first thing is passion. Freeman Thomas says, "I'm driven by my passion." TED-sters do it for love, they don't do it for money. Carol Peletta says, "I would pay someone / I do what I do". And the interesting thing is, if you do it for love, the money comes anyway!

Task 5.

~~1-A~~ 1 -~~The aim~~

2 - B

This genre aims to ~~inf~~ demonstrate specific knowledge in some scientific field. It is written for highly-qualified professionals. ~~Use~~

Usage of different terms ^{like 'sample', 'model'} allows to specify the message of the writer. ~~Phases~~ It ~~is~~ Short and



unemotional phrases ~~are~~ usually ~~us~~ take place there.
Complex sentences convey the nothing personal in
this genre, just facts.

3-E

4-A

This genre triggers listeners' ~~that~~ feelings, is
thought-provoking ~~and~~ It encourages audience to act
in a special way. Therefore, ~~it is aim~~ can be this
extract can be ^{written} for everyone. ~~It is crucial~~ ^{This genre} to ^{words} revives
humans' feelings by using a blend of very formal like
^{'generations'} ~~words~~ and ^{powerful +} ~~intensely~~ ^{like 'must'} ~~emotional~~ words. It consists of
short and long ^{ph} phrases with multiple meanings to
have more impact ~~of~~ on the audience. ~~Besides~~ However,
formal grammar patterns ^{sometimes} ~~seem~~ dominates over
compact ones.

5-L





This genre ~~is~~ ^{is aimed to} inform ~~per~~ businessmen and managers.
Its objective is to give as much relevant specific information as possible. Besides, it encourages ~~business~~ readers to act according to the changing economic situation.

~~However~~ Usage of business terms ^{like 'stock market'} is essential to this genre, ~~but~~ informal words are not supposed to be there. It tends to ~~not very complex~~ ^{not very} complex phrases ~~and~~ and full grammar patterns. However, ~~it is less~~ this genre is less official than scientific.

6-M

~~This~~ The objective of this genre is to ^{amuse} ~~entertain~~ the readers. This text is for everyone, it does not require special knowledge. ~~Literary~~ ^{Advanced} Beautiful words like 'lurked' show that it belongs to some kind of literature. Word 'murder' ~~per~~ points out that it is ^a a crime thriller.



Its phrases and grammar patterns can vary from compact to ~~too~~ complex ones_x to make the reading process easier.

7 - K

The aim of this genre is to ~~consider~~ ~~also~~ analyse your life and express your emotions without shame. This text extract is ^{only} for the writer himself and for the man he appeals for.

This genre has ~~for~~ ^selements of ^areport 'The defendant had been found guilty...' and of a speech 'Let me leave it here! There can be used words, phrases from different styles, but there has to be a personal touch.

8 - I

9 - G

10 - F

The objective of this genre is to ~~it~~ tell how to do





Task 6.

4 This is a fallacy, as it ~~claims~~ ^{banning} that cars in the downtowns is the only way to reduce the pollution without taking into account the ~~putting rest~~ regulation of the work of factories.

4 This is a fallacy, people who drive in city centers are not inconsiderate and do not care only about their own convenience.

People who drive in the city centers are attentive and think about others

5 If This is a fallacy, because banning cars would not completely eliminate air pollution.

Therefore, banning cars would reduce air pollution and make cities cleaner.

6 This is a fallacy, cars

